

**First step: Preparation of crude extract**

1- (PMN) extracts were freezer and thawed several times<sup>[11]</sup>.

2-Pellet suspended in 0.34 M sucrose

3-This is considered the crude.

**Second step: CM-Cellulose column chromatography**

The concentrated crude cell extract which contained all the Myeloperoxidase and then applied to a column of CM-Cellulose (3.5x15cm) was equilibrated with 0.02M sodium acetate and 0.1M NaCl (pH=5.0) overnight at 4°C . The column of CMC washed with 60ml of the same buffer and the enzyme was eluted with a linear gradient in the same buffer from 0-0.5M, NaCl, total gradient was 150ml, fractions of 3ml were collected.

**Three step: Sephacryl S-200 column chromatography**

The active concentrated Myeloperoxidase was placed on column (2 x 70 cm) which had been equilibrated with 0.1 potassium phosphate (pH=7.3) and washed with the same solvent. Fractions of 3ml were collected.

**Estimation of Myeloperoxidase activity:**

Myeloperoxidase activity was determined by the method of Chance and Maehly<sup>[12]</sup>. The reaction mixture (3ml) contained 1ml of 50mM Sodium phosphate (pH=7.3). 2ml of 20mM guaiacol, 20ml of

40mM H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> and then enzyme. The reaction was started by adding H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> and increase in absorbance at 470nm was followed in Spectrophotometer. One unit Myeloperoxidase was defined as the amount of enzyme causing increase of 1 unit in the absorbance at 470nm in 1min. at 20°C under these Conditions.

**Protein Determination:**

The protein content of the cell free extract was determined by the method of Barford *et al.*,<sup>[13]</sup>. With Bovine Serum Albumin (BSA) as the standard.

**Sodium Dodecyl Sulphate-Polyacrylamide Gel Electrophoresis (SDS-PAGE).**

This was performed as described in Garfine<sup>[14]</sup> for the Lamemml system using Bio-Red vertical slab gel cell. Electrophoresis utilized a 0.1M Tris-glycine buffer, pH=8.3 and 1% SDS and 2-mercaptoethanol. A 7.5% gel was employed.

**Results**

The purification of human (MPO) from (PMN) cells (Table I) included two steps, firstly, CM-cellulose ion exchange chromatography, in this step one peak was obtained (Figure1) which had fold and recovery of 2.96 and 92.12% respectively.

Table 1: Purification of Myeloperoxidase form human neutrophil

| Sample          | Volume | Enzyme activity u/ml | Total unit | Protein mg/ml | Specific activity u/mg | Fold  | Yield |
|-----------------|--------|----------------------|------------|---------------|------------------------|-------|-------|
| Crude           | 20     | 117.3                | 2346       | 1.35          | 86.9                   | 1     | 100   |
| CM-Cellulose    | 12     | 180.09               | 2161.08    | 0.7           | 257.27                 | 2.96  | 92.12 |
| Sephacryl S-200 | 9      | 105.5                | 949.5      | 0.32          | 329.69                 | 1.281 | 43.94 |

The active product of the CMC step which was loaded on Sephacryl S-200 column gave one peak (Figure 2) and with

fold and yield 1.281; 43.94% respectively. The specific activity of the purified human MPO was 234.44 unit/ mg.