

- Explanations, Third Edition, 1996 P: 38, A Little Brown Review Book.
3. Ganong WF. Melatonin in Review of Medical Physiology, Eighteenth Edition. D.S.A. a LANGE medical book. 1997; P :433 - 434,
 4. Stevens A, and Lowe J. Melatonin in Human Histology, 2nd ed. Mosby, an imprint of times Mirror International Publishers Limited. 1997; P: 258, 117-135, 85.
 5. Maestroni GJM , and Conti A. Anti-stress role of melatonin-Immuno-opioid network, Evidence for a physiological mechanism involving T-cell derived immuno-reactive beta-endorphin and met-enkephalin binding to thymic opioid receptors; International Journal of Neuroscience. 1991; B 19(61): 289-298.
 6. Zaslvskaia RM, Shakirova AN, Komarov FI, Teiblbium MM, Akhmetov K Zh. Effect of melatonin alone and in combination with acetone on chronostructure of diurnal hemodynamic rhythms in patients with hypertension stage II. Ter-Ark. 1999; 71(12): 21-4.
 7. Gavella M , and Lipovac V. Atioxidative effect of melatonin on human spermatozoa. Arch – Androl. 2000; Jan – Feb; 44(1): 23-7.
 8. Brotto LA, Gorzalka BB. Melatonin enhances sexual behavior in the male rat. Physiological behavior. 2000; 68 (4): 483-6.
 9. Drago F, Busa L, Benelli A, Bertolini A. Acute low doses of mclatonin stimulates rat sex behavior: the role of serotonin neurotransmission. Europe:m Journal of pharmacology 1999; Noy 26; 385 (1): 1-6.
 10. Baker FJ, Silverton RE, and Pallister CJ. Baker & Silverton's Introduction to Medical Laboratory Technology, 7th ed. UK; www Arnold puplisher Comp. 1998; P: 182-42.
 11. Bancroft JD, Stevens A. Theory & practice of Histological Techniques, Edinburgh: Churchill Livingstone. 1987; p: 482-502
 12. Daniel WW. Biostatistics. A Foundation for analysis in the health sciences, 8th ed. (Ed.W.W.Daniel) New York: John Wiley, 2005; P: 273-295.
 13. Kumar V, Abbas AK, and Fausto N, with illustration by Perkins J A. Melatonin in Robbins and Cotran Pathologic Basis of Diseases, 7th ed. Elsevier Saunders, 2005; P: 880.
 14. Forsling ML, Wheeler MJ, and Williams AJ. The effect of melatonin administration on pituitary hormone secretion in man. Clinical Endocrinology- Oxf, 1999; Nov, 51(5): 637-42.
 15. Kim JK and Lee CJ. Effect of exogenous melatonin on the ovarian follicles in gamma-irradiated mouse. Mutat-Res J, 2000; Apr.3: 449(1-2) 33-9.
 16. Witt, Enderby PA, and Li PK. Melatonin receptors and ligands. Vitam-Horm J., 2000; 58: 321-54.
 17. Fawcett DW. Genital system in Bloom and Fawcett a text book of hittology, 11 ed. Saunders Company WB, 1986; P: 155,151, Hermann M, and Berger P. Hormone replacement in the aging male? Exp. Gerontol. 1999; Dec 34 (8)923-33.
 18. Semercioz A. Effect of melatonin on testicular tissue nitric oxide level and antioxidant enzyme activities in experimentally induced left varicocele. Neuro endocrinnol – lett. 2003; Feb – Apr, 24 (1-2): 86 – 90.
 19. Standerling S, Ellis H, Healy JC, Johnson D, and Williams A. (Editors). Pineal gland in GRAY'S Anatomy. Thirty –Ninth Editions .Elsevier Churchill Livingstone. 2005; P: 384-385
 20. Mohamed MK, Burbacker TM, and Moret NK. Effect of methyl mercury on testicular functions in Macaca fascicularis monkeys. Pharmacol. Toxicol. 1987; 60 P. 29 – 36.
 21. Wang Q, Mc Ewen DG, and Ornitz DM. Subcellular and developmental expression of alternatively spliced forms of fibroblast growth factor- 14. Mech-Dev. 2000; Feb 90 (2): 283-7.
 22. Cartner LP, Hiatt JL. Melatonin in Color Atlas of Histology. 4th Ed., 2006; P.195- 197. Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.