

spontaneous abortions in humans has focused on the analyses of maternal responses and local changes that occur following abortion. Evidence from studies on murine and human pregnancy points to a strong association between maternal Th2-type (IL-4, IL-6, IL-10) immunity and successful pregnancy on the one hand and between Th1-type (IL-2 and IFN- γ) immune reactivity and pregnancy loss on the other^(13,20,36).

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